1. The decline is linked to the epidemic and not very indicative of a long-term trend.

2. It's without question economically disruptive, but can opportunities be found in the crisis?

3. Many children like to complain about their pushy parents who are eager to control every aspect of their life, from the clothing to relationships with others. Because of parents who nag their children and issue endless warnings, many children now prefer to ask for help online.

4. It sets off the plot of the play. 它使这出戏的情节活跃起来。

5. promote various causes 推动多项事业

6. advocacy on 拥护某一事情，站某一边的队

7. public figure 公众人物

8. be cited as 被称为

9. gender inequality 性别不平等，性别歧视

10. It’s widely acknowledged that she has achieved much more acclaim for being a philanthropist than being an actress. ……是普遍接受的 acclaim v/n 称赞

11. Children will become affable because of the love they give to their pets, which in turn will create for-reaching implications for their future. affable 和蔼可亲的，容易相处的

for-reaching 影响深远的 implication 暗示，含义，卷入 in turn 反过来

12. To conclude, pets are just like our friends who help us drive away loneliness and satisfy some of our mental and spiritual needs. drive away 驱散

13. companionship =friendship an exhausting day 精疲力竭的一天

14. Obviously, pets could bring us relaxation and refreshment, not to mention the feeling of being needed and relied upon. Intrigue 引起……好奇心

15. They can write on topics that intrigue them and express their ideas without having to warry about being graded or making grammatical errors. 意译为 被指责

16. At the same time, they are encouraged to incorporate creativity into their learning process. Blogs have therefore created a new and unique way for students to learn. Incorporate 纳入、吸收进

17. Uniforms, especially those having color and style requirements for every part of the outfit, are not easily affordable for many parents. Outfit 全套的行头，比如a wedding outfit 指的是几套衣服裙子裤子和各种搭配

18. excessive physical play 过多的肢体活动

19. require the purchase of new accessories 需要购入新配饰

20. Thanks to the enforcement of stricter regulations in schooling and the reinforcement of the school management, many issues have surfaced based on the proliferation of the internet. Enforcement n.执行，实施，强制---强制措施 reinforcement n.加固，增援-增强 proliferation 增值，扩散

21. cyber bullying 网络暴力

22. Students are now using social networks to conduct cyber bullying against their peers. It is the same as the traditional way of bullying, both of which isolate classmates and then attack them in a malicious way. Undeniably, cyber bullying should ring alarm bells for both teachers and parents because some serious consequences could arise for the young victims. Malicious Adj 心怀不轨的

23. It is reported that some teenagers committed suicide because of the abusive words and threats they had received. Since the Internet is not an easy forum to supervise, it’s the responsibility of teachers and parents to teach children the fine line between free speech and cyber bullying in order to protect anyone who may get hurt from this new type of school violence. ……间的界限

24. Walt Disney designed Disneyland in a way which encourages visitors to flow through different lands in a particular order, with each land exploring a part of the United Stats that is indicative of American’s rich history and culture. Flow through 经历

25. More importantly, Disneyland is not only a theme park, but rather a symbolic place that encapsulates American idealism. Not only …… but rather= but also

Encapsulate 压缩、把……封进胶囊

26. as opposed to 而不是 Disneyland is located in a small, historical town named Anaheim as opposed to a much larger city such as LosAngeles.

27. The idealism rather than realism that the park represents creates a national fervor among visitors.

28. When it comes to the issue of career path, children are strongly influenced by their parents and other family members. Our parents define us not only genetically but rather in the background they provide for us as we grow up.

29 It’s easily to turn down the advice the offer, but it is also impossible to avoid the influences they have instilled upon our way of thinking. Instill 灌输、植入

30. …… are a perfect illustration of this point.

Powerful class 统治阶级 make friends with such a powerful class of people

31. Globalization has never been so desirable as the whole world is seeking a way of solving unprecedented complex issues like terrorism, climate change and economic recession. Desirable 值得拥有的，在这里为important

Unprecedented complex issues 空前难题 economic recession 经济衰退

32. This integration on an international level is receiving increasing attention right now. For example, the heads of the industrialized and developing economies have already formed a new type of forum named the G20 to address economic issues each year. Address economic issues 解决经济问题

33. This is not only an alliance between advanced and emerging nations, but also a crucial chance to find a way to unite the world on certain problems.

Alliance 联盟，联合，联姻 emerging nations 新兴国家 crucial 重要的决定性的关键的

34. When the most influential political leaders are gathering to discuss global issues, people are seeing the determination to confront our most challenging and complicated problems.

35. It was these combined efforts that helped the world get through the financial tsunami of 2008.

句式 + combined …… get through

36. With more cooperation and less confrontation, it is reasonable for us to believe that globalization till only bring us more benefits.

36. As the truth is sometimes difficult to confront, there are times when a white lie or the absence of some key facts becomes appropriate. Confront 遭遇、面对

37 These divergences will unavoidably cause miscommunications, breakdowns of trust and other dysfunctional behaviors. Divergence 分歧 breakdown of trust 信任崩溃 dysfunctional 功能失调的 miscommunication 错误传达

38. They support their children in an unwavering way. Do sth in an unwavering way 坚定不移做某事

39. non-profit 非盈利的 world-class 世界级的 世界一流的

40. Image an African children, who lives in a rural area, having access to tutoring from the top universities through this website.

41. with the assistance of the Internet

42. These achievements perfectly embody the core spirit of the Internet, which is quality and sharing.

43. Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs Theory 马斯洛需求金字塔

44. The most common needs are physiological needs (including food and shelter) and safety needs, both of which are tightly connected to basic survival. 基本生存需求

45. self-actualization needs (as known as the needs to fulfill oneself) 自我价值实现 实现自我

46. while working as a lawyer in his early forties, Nelson Mandela was repeated arrested for attempting to overthrow the radically divisive apartheid government that existed in South Africa.

Overthrow 推翻、投球 repeatedly 反复地再三地 divisive 分裂的区分的造成不和的

Apartheid n种族隔离

47. Instead of giving up his idea of establishing a nation without institutionalized racism, he secretly joined the South African Communist Party. 种族歧视

48. Mandela successfully mobilized a sabotage campaign which advocated the betterment of the country as well as its people. 动员、鼓动、发动 v/n 蓄意破坏妨害| 刻意阻碍 改善改良改进、涨价

49. Due to his tireless efforts, he was arrested again several years later and sentenced to life imprisonment. 不知疲倦的努力——不懈的努力 终生监禁无期徒刑

50. Foe the next 27 years, Mandela never stopped campaigning for racial equality, despite the fact that he was incarcerated. Adj 封闭的 v 监禁（过去式）

51. Giant Panda(s) 大熊猫 help giant pandas in existence

52. The center, in collaboration with the central government and many world’s leading wildlife conservation organization, has spared no efforts in expanding panda reserves, improving panda breeding management and conducting extensive scientific research on the reintroduction of captive-bred giant pandas to their natural habitat.与……勾结/合作 野生动物保护组织 Captive-bred n 圈养繁殖

53. Simultaneously, strict laws against panda poaching and fur smuggling have been stipulated.

Simultaneously 同时地 poach 偷猎fur smuggle皮毛走私 smuggle vt走私偷运 stipulate V规定保证

54. The public is now equipped with the knowledge disseminated by the center and is increasingly aware of the importance of animal protection. Disseminated V 散布撒播 adj浸染的散播性的

55. Peer pressure is almost undetectable, yet it enormously impacts people’s behaviors. This psychological phenomenon happens to anyone who are just beginning to develop their personality.

Undetectable adj看不到的察觉不出的探测不出的 enormously adv非常地极其在极大程度上

56. if most of the students in a class own an iPad, the remaining students would also want an iPad to avoid feeling “inferior” to their classmates. Remaining 替换some others 自卑的 低下的下等的/次品

57. Some people may argue that people are driven by peer pressure in almost every situation.

Be driven by 被……所驱使

58. make rational use of this inside motivation

59 To specify, peer pressure could serve as an effective tool of leadership. Instead of delegating tasks directly, it’s advisable to create a comparable and competing atmosphere in order to inspire innovation in people. Delegate v 授权、选举、委派 可取的

60. as a result, the whole team tends to work with higher efficiency and team members are more likely to feel rewarded accordingly. Rewarded 有回报的 accordingly 相应地

61. Pre-school education constitutes the crucial stage for children’s early development since it occurs at the time when children are learning basic social skills and building self-confidence.

是……的重要阶段 社交技能

62. During the early stages of education, students are encouraged to learn from playing in conjunction with studying. 一同促成、连同、与……协力 learn-while-play 玩中学

63. diminishing adj 逐渐减少的v减少递减削弱……权势 diminish vt /vi（使）减少变小 increasing

64. During the campaign, twenty-five tiger reserves were established where human development and inhabitation was forbidden. On these reserves, the breeding of tigers has been facilitated, and mature tigers have been transported to other regions with the goal of increasing their worldwide population.

Facilitated v-ed 促进帮助

65. Due to this fact, they are no longer on the brink of extinction. 在……的边缘

66. Carrying over 10 billion passengers per year, it has transported more passengers than any other high-speed line in the world.

67. metropolises pl metropolis n 大都市 the largest metropolises in Japanese

68. Up to 13 trains per hour with 16 cars each (1323-seat capacity) run in each direction with a minimum headway of 3 minutes between trains. 两车间的最短间隔时间

69. Switching from a conventional to a high-speed network has been estimated to save 400 million travel hours annually, which equals an economic influence of 500 billion yen per year.

70． In terms of = about

71. SoHo, a district of the New York City, is one of the best case studies illustrating the influence brought about by the renovation of traditional buildings. Renovation n革新、修理、翻新、更新

72. This community is a must-see for almost all of the people who visit the New York City since everyone who has been there was amazed by the interesting combination of the architectural style of industrialization and the edge culture of modern society. 必看的 边缘文化

73. Pressured on many sides, 迫于多方压力 inner-city 市中心的

74. This place is now better known for its variety of shops, ranging from trendy upscale boutiques to national and international chain store outlets. Trendy upscale boutiques 时尚高档精品店

Upscale adj高消费的，高档的 v升高一级 adv向高档地 outlet n出路、销售点、批发商点

75. This history of this area is a good example of inner-city regeneration, encompassing socio-economic, culture, political and architectural developments. 包含

包含： including, encompassing, containing, involving, comprising